

APA Style Guide

Print Resources

Note: References have been single-spaced in this handout to conserve space. In an APA reference list, entries must be double-spaced with a hanging indent. For more information, see the *APA Publications Manual* (call number: **Reference BF76.7.P83 2001**). Contact the Timmerman Library for assistance: (605)882-5284 ext. 234 or frankenn@lakeareatech.edu.

Type of Entry	Reference
Book – one author	Johnson, R. P. (2001). <i>Rural sociology: Study and practice</i> . New York: McGraw-Hill.
Book – two authors	Beck, C. A. J., & Sales, B. D. (2001). <i>Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
Book – edited.	Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). <i>Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth</i> . San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
Journal Article – one author	Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i> , <i>126</i> , 910-924.
Journal Article – two authors	Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , <i>45</i> (2), 10-36.
Journal Article – three to six authors	Saywitz, K. J., Mannarino, A. P., Berliner, L., & Cohen, J. A. (2000). Treatment for sexually abused children and adolescents. <i>American Psychologist</i> , <i>55</i> , 1040-1049.
Magazine Article	Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. <i>Science</i> , <i>290</i> , 1113-1120.
Newspaper Article – no author	New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). <i>The Washington Post</i> , p. A12.
Dictionary	Sadie, S. (ed.). (1980). <i>The new Grove dictionary of music and musicians</i> (6 th ed., Vols. 1-20). London: Macmillan.
Encyclopedia	Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In <i>The new encyclopaedia Britannica</i> (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.
ERIC Document	Mead, J. V. (1992). <i>Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them</i> (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082)
Article or Chapter in an Edited Book	Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger & F. I. Craik (Eds.), <i>Varieties of memory & consciousness</i> (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
Proceedings Published Regularly	Cynx, J., Williams, H., & Nottebohm, F. (1992). Hemispheric differences in avian song discrimination. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA</i> , <i>89</i> , 1372-1375.

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Electronic Resources

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Type of Entry	Reference
Journal Article from an Electronic Database	Scheid, T. (2003). Managed care and the rationalization of mental health services. <i>Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 44</i> (2), 142-161. Retrieved January 12, 2007, from ProQuest database.
Magazine Article from an Electronic Database	Polakis, T. (1997, April). Exit stage right: Hale-Bopp's grand finale. <i>Astronomy, 25</i> , 74+. Retrieved August 8, 2000, from EBSCOhost Megafile database.
Newspaper Article from an Electronic Database	Woster, T. (2006, August 31). Drought relief near for ranchers. <i>Argus Leader</i> , p. B2. Retrieved January 12, 2007, from NewsBank database.
Newspaper Article from a Web Site	Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. <i>New York Times</i> . Retrieved November 21, 2000, from http://www.nytimes.com
Article in an Internet-only Journal	Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. <i>Prevention & Treatment, 3</i> , Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from http://journals.aspa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html
Message Posted to a Newsgroup	Chalmers, D. (2000, November 17). Seeing with sound [Msg 1]. Message posted to news://sci.psychology.consciousness
Message Posted to an Electronic Mailing List	Hammond, T. (2000, November 20). YAHC: Handle Parameters, DOI Genres, etc. Message posted to Ref-Links electronic mailing list, archived at http://www.doi.org/mail-archive/msg00088.html
Message posted to Online Forum or Discussion Group	Simons, D. J. (2000, July 14). New resources for visual cognition [Msg 31]. Message posted to http://groups.yahoo.com/group/visualcognition/message/31
E-mail or Messages from non-archived discussion groups	E-mail from individuals are cited as personal communications, as noted in APA's <i>Publications Manual</i> (5 th ed., p.214). Because they do not provide recoverable data, personal communications are not included in the reference list. Cite personal communications in text only. Give the initials as well as the surname of the communicator, and provide an accurate date.
U.S. Government Document Available on Government Agency Web Site	United States Sentencing Commission. (1997, September 27). <i>1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics</i> . Retrieved December 8, 1999, from http://www.ussc.gov/annrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm
Document on a Web Site	Greater New England Area Healthy Community 2000, Task Force on Teen and Adolescent Issues. (1998, July 7). <i>Who has time for a family meal? You do!</i> Retrieved October 5, 2000, from http://www.familymealtime.org
Computer Software	Miller, M. E. (1993). <i>The Interactive Tester (Version 4.0)</i> [Computer software]. Westminster, CA: Psytek Services.

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American Psychological Association. (2001). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.